

## SPONDYLIDAE

### ***Spondylus americanus* Hermann, 1781 Atlantic Thorny Oyster**

- NMR993000075578 Aruba 1982-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000016111 Bahamas, City of Freeport, Bell Channel at 210 m depth 1984-11-03 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 03D/2503 1 ex.  
NMR993000062611 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Bonaire at 25-28 m depth 1981-11-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
NMR993000013780 Caribbean Sea ex coll. Rotterdamsche Diergaarde 1 ex.  
NMR993000098828 Colombia, Magdalena, Santa Marta at 40-50 m depth 2004-05-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29240301 1 ex.  
NMR993000053451 Martinique ex coll. J. Trausel 9734 1 ex.  
NMR993000067416 Martinique, Le Marin at 45 m depth 1985-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098817 Martinique, Le Marin at 15 m depth 1992-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29240201 2 ex.  
NMR993000016112 Saint Lucia, N coast at 8-15 m depth 1988-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 03C/2571 1 ex.  
NMR993000016110 Saint Martin at 45 m depth 1986-01-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 03A/2498 2 ex.  
NMR993000075577 United States, Florida ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000098795 United States, Florida, Florida Keys ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29240101 1 ex.  
NMR993000067423 United States, Florida, Florida Keys, Key West at 18-22.5 m depth 1977-05-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000016108 United States, Florida, Gulf of Mexico 1977-03-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 03/2528 2 ex.  
NMR993000016109 United States, Florida, Lee County, Sanibel Island at 45-60 m depth 1972-07-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 03B/2552 2 ex.  
NMR993000067418 United States, Florida, off Delray Beach at 39-42 m depth 1979-05-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000099009 Venezuela, Nueva Esparta, Isla Margarita at 20-25 m depth ex coll. A. van Es 3 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus anacanthus* Mawe, 1823 Nude Thorny Oyster**

- NMR993000051948 Japan, Hyôgo-ken, Kobe 1971-11-06 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011202 1 ex.  
NMR993000098803 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41860201 1 ex.  
NMR993000098778 Philippines 2010-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 60670201 1 ex.  
NMR993000019077 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Mactan Island 1978-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 59/2537 1 ex.  
NMR993000067429 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Mactan Island 1978-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098798 Solomon Islands, Central, Russell Island 1993-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 60670101 1 ex.  
NMR993000019078 Solomon Islands, Central, Tulagi harbour 1988-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 38/2546 1 ex.  
NMR993000016129 Taiwan, Kaohsiung at 125-180 m 1978-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 16/2572 2 ex.  
NMR993000067435 Taiwan, Kaohsiung at 125-180 m ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098799 Taiwan, Kaohsiung at 125-180 m ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41860101 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus asiaticus* Chenu, 1845**

- NMR993000099008 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Visayan Islands, Bantayan Island ex coll. A. van Es 2 1 ex.  
NMR993000032283 Red Sea ex coll. J. Trausel 11449 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus asperrimus* G.B. Sowerby II, 1847**

- NMR993000098860 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Daanbantayan, Maya at 10-15 m depth 2008-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 53000101 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus butleri* Reeve, 1856 Butler's Thorny Oyster**

- NMR993000075581 Guam ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000067426 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Cabulan Island at 3-4.5 m depth ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098783 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Mactan Island 2010-03-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33670701 1 ex.  
NMR993000099011 Philippines, Ilocos, Pangasinan, Lingayen Gulf, Pantalan ex coll. A. van Es 7 1 ex.  
NMR993000070039 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 2 ex.  
NMR993000067439 Thailand, Phuket, Koh Mai Ton at 12 m depth 2003-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098774 Thailand, Phuket, Koh Mai Ton at 12 m depth 2003-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33670301 1 ex.  
NMR993000098780 Thailand, Phuket, Koh Mai Ton at 12 m depth 2003-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33670302 1 ex.  
NMR993000098808 Thailand, Phuket, Koh Mai Ton 2000-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33670401 2 ex.  
NMR993000098812 Thailand, Phuket, Koh Mai Ton 2000-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33670501 1 ex.  
NMR993000053674 Thailand, Phuket, Phuket Island ex coll. J. Trausel 9737 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus candidus* Lamarck, 1819**

- NMR993000098806 Philippines, Caraga, Dinagat Islands at 10-20 m depth 2010-08-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41870201 1 ex.  
NMR993000098836 Solomon Islands, Malaita, Ata'a ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41870101 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus crassisquama* Lamarck, 1819 Pacific Thorny Oyster**

- NMR993000070048 Mexico, Baja California 1989-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000098791 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Bahía Concepción at 5-7 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17680101 1 ex.  
NMR993000098827 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Isla Monserrate at 20-25 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17680301 1 ex.  
NMR993000067451 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Isla San Marcos at 12 m depth ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098833 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Isla San Marcos at 13 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17680201 1 ex.  
NMR993000018782 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Santa Rosalia 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 43A/2555 2 ex.  
NMR993000099023 Mexico, Baja California, Isla Cedros ex coll. A. van Es 49 1 ex.  
NMR993000051966 Mexico, Sonora, Bahía de la Choya ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000866 1 ex.  
NMR993000051968 Mexico, West Mexico ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010181 1 ex.  
NMR993000067428 Panama, Chiriquí, Golfo de Chiriqui, Isla de Adentro at 72-90 m depth 1989-08-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000018781 Panama, Chiriquí, Golfo de Chiriqui, Isla del Canal de Afuera at 180 m depth 1989-05-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 43/2551 4 ex.  
NMR993000067450 Panama, Chiriquí, Golfo de Chiriqui, Isla del Canal de Afuera at 72 m depth 1992-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000018780 Sea of Cortez (Gulf of California) 1972-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 42/2547 2 ex.  
NMR993000051967 United States, California, southern California 1973-00-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000872 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus croceus* Schreibers, 1793**

- NMR993000099012 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Balicasag Island ex coll. A. van Es 13 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus deforgesii* Lamprell & Healy, 2001**

- NMR993000098826 Philippines, Davao, Davao del Sur, Balut Island at 100-150 m 2005-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 78410101 1 ex.

### ***Spondylus echinatus* Schreibers, 1793**

- NMR993000051979 Philippines ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000868 1 ex.  
NMR993000067434 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Siasi Island 1980-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 2 ex.  
NMR993000099013 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Calituban Island ex coll. A. van Es 20 1 ex.  
NMR993000098834 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41410102 1 ex.

NMR993000067698 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 65/2502 1 ex.  
NMR993000099007 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu ex coll. A. van Es 1 1 ex.  
NMR993000067417 Philippines, Mimaropa, Mindoro ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000099014 Philippines, Sulu Sea 2005-02-00 ex coll. A. van Es 20a 1 ex.  
NMR993000098815 Taiwan, Kaohsiung 1973-06-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41410201 1 ex.

**Spondylus foliaceus Schreibers, 1793**

NMR993000067432 Japan, Shizuoka-ken, off Hamamatsu at 20-30 m depth 1993-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098811 Philippines, Davao, Davao del Sur, Davao ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 11480101 1 ex.

**Spondylus gaederopus Linnaeus, 1758 European Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000051957 Croatia, Splitsko-dalmatinska županija 1969-08-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000890 1 ex.  
NMR993000002859 France, Corse ex coll. G. van Roon 1 ex.  
NMR993000006727 France, Nouvelle-Aquitaine, Vienne, SW of Ambèrre, Moulin-Pochard, alongside D24 1967-08-00 ex coll. A.W. Janssen 3 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000014634 France, Occitanie, Hérault, Beziers 1961-07-00 ex coll. F.J. Janssen 1 ex.  
NMR993000014587 France, Occitanie, Hérault, Marseillan Plage 1974-06-03 ex coll. R.O. Cossée 1 ex.  
NMR993000015433 France, Occitanie, Pyrénées-Orientales, Banyuls-sur-Mer 1977-07-10 1 ex.  
NMR993000051958 France, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Var, Ile de Bendor 1964-08-06 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010632 1 ex.  
NMR993000051959 France, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Var, Le Bruscat 1965-05-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010633 2 ex.  
NMR993000067701 France, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Var, Le Dramont at 25 m depth 1971-09-00 ex coll. A.J. Karels 1288 1 ex.  
NMR993000017445 Greece at 5-30 m depth 1978-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 01/2568 3 ex.  
NMR993000037438 Greece, Anatoliki Makedonia kai Thraki, Kavala, Thasos, Alyki at 2 m depth 1988-07-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 5286 2 ex.  
NMR993000161048 Greece, Kentriki Makedonia, Chalkidiki, Porto Koufo 1976-08-09 ex coll. K.P. Hoogerwerf B1001d 4 ex.  
NMR993000070040 Greece, Notio Aigaio, Dodekanisos, Kos at 7 m depth ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000098829 Greece, Notio Aigaio, Dodekanisos, Syros 1972-11-11 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33680201 1 ex.  
NMR993000037441 Greece, Thessalia, Magnisia, Skopelos, Panormos at 3 m depth 2004-08-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 6555 1 ex.  
NMR993000037439 Italy, Liguria, Savona, Laigueglia at 15 m depth 1980-06-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 7042 1 ex.  
NMR993000067437 Italy, Liguria, Savona, Savona at 30 m depth 1993-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098735 Italy, Sardegna, Sassari, Alghero at 10-12 m depth 2003-04-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 17330 1 ex.  
NMR993000078646 Libya, off Libyan coast 1977-07-00 ex coll. J.G.T. de Kubber 1 ex.  
NMR993000051956 Malta, St. Paul's Bay 1976-02-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000871 1 ex.  
NMR993000067438 Malta, St. Paul's Bay ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000002858 Mediterranean ex coll. Rotterdamsche Diergaarde 1 ex.  
NMR993000037440 Mediterranean ex coll. J. Trausel 5287 1 ex.  
NMR993000017444 Portugal, Faro, Lagos, Baia de Lagos 1985-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 01B/2567 1 ex.  
NMR993000098734 Senegal ex coll. J. Trausel 17329 1 ex.  
NMR993000099015 Senegal ex coll. A. van Es 23 1 ex.  
NMR993000012897 Spain, Cataluña, Costa Brava ex coll. W.F.A. Guilonard 1 ex.  
NMR993000014633 Spain, Islas Baleares, Mallorca 1967-09-00 ex coll. F.J. Janssen 1 ex.  
NMR993000065614 Spain, Islas Baleares, Menorca, Ciutadella, Playa Algaiarens 1994-07-14 ex coll. J.N.J. Post 1 ex.  
NMR993000160948 Turkey, Mugla, Ortaca, Dalyan, West of Dalaman, Iztuzu Plaj 1977-08-13 ex coll. K.P. Hoogerwerf B1001f 2 ex.  
NMR993000161049 Turkey, Mugla, Ortaca, Dalyan, West of Dalaman, Iztuzu Plaj 1977-08-13 ex coll. K.P. Hoogerwerf B1001f 1 ex.

**Spondylus gloriandus Melvill & Standen, 1907**

NMR993000074658 Egypt, Al Bahr al Ahmar, Hurghada, Sharm el Naga 1996-00-00 ex coll. Stichting Schepsel Schelp 53306 1 ex. FOSSIL

**Spondylus gloriosus Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938**

NMR993000099020 Philippines, ARMM, Tawi-Tawi, Kang Tipayan Dakula Island at 15-18 m depth ex coll. A. van Es 37 1 ex.  
NMR993000098731 United States, Hawaii ex coll. J. Trausel 17326 3 ex.  
NMR993000067419 United States, Hawaii, O'ahu at 40 m depth 2002-07-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.

**Spondylus gussonii O.G. Costa, 1830**

NMR993000037442 Italy, Lazio, Roma, Anzio at 15 m depth 1998-00-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 5284 1 ex.  
NMR993000037443 Italy, Lazio, Roma, Anzio at 500 m depth 1999-02-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 5283 5 ex.  
NMR993000025045 Italy, Lazio, Viterbo, Lazio, Latina at 70 m depth 1995-01-00 ex coll. A.J. Karels 7399  
NMR993000037444 Morocco at 543 m depth 2004-08-17 ex coll. J. Trausel 7524 5 ex.

**Spondylus hystrix Röding, 1798**

NMR993000098861 United States, Hawaii, O'ahu, Ewa Beach at 20-30 m depth 1993-03-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 56970101 1 ex.

**Spondylus imperialis Chenu, 1844 Imperial Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000014287 China 1 ex.  
NMR993000017727 India, Tamil Nadu, Cuddalore 1978-01-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 05/2519 3 ex.  
NMR993000067431 India, Tamil Nadu, Cuddalore 1984-06-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098788 India, Tamil Nadu, Cuddalore 1986-04-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17650103 1 ex.  
NMR993000098805 India, Tamil Nadu, Cuddalore 1986-04-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17650102 2 ex.  
NMR993000099017 India, Tamil Nadu, Madras 1991-08-00 ex coll. A. van Es 31 1 ex.  
NMR993000070046 India, Tamil Nadu, Tuticorin 1986-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000067460 India, Tamil Nadu, Tuticorin, Tirunelveli 1986-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
NMR993000051962 Japan ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011454 1 ex.  
NMR993000053649 Philippines, Bicol, Masbate, Burias Strait ex coll. J. Trausel 9740 1 ex.  
NMR993000067457 Philippines, Bicol, Masbate, Burias Strait at 25 m depth 1979-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
NMR993000051960 Philippines, Bicol, Sorsogon ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009159 2 ex.  
NMR993000098776 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol 2006-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17650201 4 ex.  
NMR993000051961 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010584 1 ex.  
NMR993000078617 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. J.G.T. de Kubber 1 ex.  
NMR993000070047 Philippines, Sulu Sea 1996-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000019405 Philippines, Visayan Sea 1982-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 27/2559 1 ex.  
NMR993000067453 Taiwan ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000017728 Taiwan, Penghu, Taiwan Strait 1973-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 50/2570 1 ex.

**Spondylus leucacanthus Broderip, 1833**

NMR993000098824 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Bahía Concepción at 5-7 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17680102 1 ex.

NMR993000098823 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Bahía San Nicolás ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41880101 1 ex.  
NMR993000099019 Mexico, Sea of Cortez (Gulf of California) at 30 m depth ex coll. A. van Es 35a 1 ex.  
NMR993000099018 United States, Florida, Lower Florida Keys ex coll. A. van Es 35 1 ex.

**Spondylus limbatus G.B. Sowerby II, 1847 Donkey Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000098816 Mexico, Baja California Sur, Loreto ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29660101 1 ex.  
NMR993000098830 Mexico, Colima at 5-10 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 35110101 1 ex.  
NMR993000062613 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Mactan Island at 12-15 m depth 1976-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 2 ex.

**Spondylus linguafelis G.B. Sowerby II, 1847**

NMR993000017981 Solomon Islands, Capital Territory (Honiara), Honiara 1987-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 39/2532 1 ex.  
NMR993000098792 United States, Hawaii, O'ahu ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 25390101 1 ex.  
NMR993000099021 United States, Hawaii, O'ahu at 15 m depth ex coll. A. van Es 38 1 ex.

**Spondylus multimuricatus Reeve, 1856**

NMR993000098775 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Camotes Islands at 30 m depth 2008-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 70670201 1 ex.  
NMR993000098804 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island at 25 m depth 2003-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 74880101 1 ex.

**Spondylus multisetosus Reeve, 1856**

NMR993000098958 Philippines, Bicol, Masbate at 25-30 m depth 2008-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17641401 1 ex.  
NMR993000098957 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island at 10-12 m depth 2005-11-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17641301 2 ex.  
NMR993000098956 Philippines, Davao, Davao del Sur, Davao, Talikud Island ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 38070101 1 ex.  
NMR993000053694 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. J. Trausel 9743 1 ex.  
NMR993000098959 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula, Zamboanga del Sur, Patalon ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33670101 1 ex.

**Spondylus multistriatus Deshayes, 1830**

NMR993000065182 France, Hauts-de-France, Oise, Baron ex coll. J.J. Vermeulen 493 4 ex. FOSSIL

**Spondylus nicobaricus Schreibers, 1793**

NMR993000051964 Indonesia, Papua, Papua, Marinecamp Biak ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010627 1 ex.  
NMR993000051965 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Mactan Island, Punta Engaño at 20 m depth ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010696 1 ex.  
NMR993000098800 Taiwan, Kaohsiung 1973-06-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17660101 1 ex.  
NMR993000098838 Taiwan, Kaohsiung 1973-06-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17660102 1 ex.

**Spondylus occidens G.B. Sowerby III, 1903**

NMR993000099022 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Balicasag Island ex coll. A. van Es 47 1 ex.

**Spondylus ocellatus Reeve, 1856**

NMR993000067414 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000019451 Solomon Islands, Capital Territory (Honiara), Honiara 1982-05-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 40/2565 2 ex.

**Spondylus prionifer Iredale, 1931**

NMR993000019781 Australia, Queensland, Moreton Island, Cape Moreton 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 55/2543 1 ex.

**Spondylus regius Linnaeus, 1758 Regal Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000013778 Indo-Pacific ex coll. Rotterdamsche Diergaarde 1 ex.  
NMR993000051971 Indonesia, Maluku ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00004717 1 ex.  
NMR993000099024 Japan ex coll. A. van Es 51 1 ex.  
NMR993000018951 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho at 36-72 m depth 1980-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 13/2542 5 ex.  
NMR993000051969 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00003764 1 ex.  
NMR993000051972 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010190 2 ex.  
NMR993000062612 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho at 36-72 m depth 1984-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
NMR993000098793 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho at 35-70 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 33150101 1 ex.  
NMR993000067448 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho, Kusui at 36.5-75 m depth ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000018952 Philippines 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 13A/2527 3 ex.  
NMR993000067458 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island at 6-8 m depth 1974-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
NMR993000060547 Philippines, Mimaropa, Mindoro at 25 m depth ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000051970 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, Calamian Group, Coron Island ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00003765 1 ex.  
NMR993000060546 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, Calamian Group, Coron Island ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000053648 Taiwan ex coll. J. Trausel 9735 1 ex.  
NMR993000098777 Taiwan, Keelung, off NE Taiwan at 165 m depth 1997-09-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 73850101 1 ex.

**Spondylus rotundatus Heilprin, 1887**

NMR993000066983 United States, Florida, Collier County, Mule Pen Quarry ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 284 1 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066984 United States, Florida, Collier County, N of road 846, 15 miles NE of Naples, Naples Quarry ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 16255 8 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066982 United States, Florida, De Soto County, Notts Dairy Road, De Soto Sand and Shell ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 16233 1 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066980 United States, Florida, Palmbeach County, 15 miles S of Lake Okeechobee, Miami Canal ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 16094 3 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066987 United States, Florida, Polk County, Warren Bros Pit ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 394 2 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066988 United States, Florida, Polk County, Warren Bros Pit ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 291 3 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066981 United States, Florida, Sarasota County, Apac Quarry ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 15428 12 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066985 United States, Florida, Sarasota County, Quality Aggregates ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 24389 1 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000066986 United States, Florida, Sarasota County, Quality Aggregates ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 24389 4 ex. FOSSIL

**Spondylus senegalensis Schreibers, 1793**

NMR993000019191 Guinea, Coyah, Conakry at 10-15 m depth 1983-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 02/2529 1 ex.  
NMR993000037445 Guinea, Coyah, Conakry 1995-00-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 6864 1 ex.  
NMR993000098732 Guinea, Coyah, Conakry at 10-15 m depth ex coll. J. Trausel 17327 1 ex.  
NMR993000037446 Portugal, Faro, Algarve coast 1975-00-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 7970 1 ex.  
NMR993000070041 Senegal, Dakar, Dakar 1990-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000067442 Senegal, Dakar, off Dakar at 15-20 m depth 1990-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000037448 Spain, Canarias, Las Palmas, Fuerteventura, Ajuy 2001-01-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 5177 1 ex.  
NMR993000037447 Spain, Canarias, Las Palmas, Fuerteventura, Punta del Rincón 1997-12-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 5285 1 ex.  
NMR993000087861 Spain, Canarias, Las Palmas, Fuerteventura, Tablero de Casa de la Señora 2016-09-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 13208 1 ex.  
NMR993000051973 Spain, Canarias, Santa Cruz de Tenerife, Tenerife, Playa de las Américas 1979-02-20 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010626 1 ex.

**Spondylus sinensis Schreibers, 1793 Chinese Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000019255 Japan, Kôchi-ken, Tosa-wan 1973-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 63/2497 2 ex.  
NMR993000019254 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Siasi Island 1973-06-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 29/2541 1 ex.

NMR993000067413 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Siasi Island 1973-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000051974 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Sulu Archipelago ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000869 2 ex.  
NMR993000019253 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 64/2496 1 ex.  
NMR993000098785 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1984-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17670102 1 ex.  
NMR993000067700 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island, Caubian at 25 m depth 1997-06-00 ex coll. B. van Zanen M1269 1 ex.  
NMR993000053646 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. J. Trausel 9741 1 ex.  
NMR993000053647 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. J. Trausel 9739 1 ex.  
NMR993000067454 Philippines, Sulu Sea ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000067440 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula, Zamboanga del Sur, off Zamboanga City at 10-20 m depth ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000067443 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula, Zamboanga del Sur, off Zamboanga City at 10-20 m depth 1982-03-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 2 ex.

#### **Spondylus sp 1**

NMR993000066991 United States, Florida, Sarasota County, Quality Aggregates ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 22581 10 ex. FOSSIL

#### **Spondylus sp 2**

NMR993000066992 United States, Florida, Sarasota County, Apac Quarry ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 22582 3 ex. FOSSIL

#### **Spondylus sp.**

NMR993000019289 Australia, New South Wales, Eden 1980-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 36/2548 1 ex.  
NMR993000019435 Australia, Queensland, 20 km N of Brisbane, Redcliffe beaches 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 47/2515 1 ex.  
NMR993000051976 Australia, Queensland, Cooktown ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009160 1 ex.  
NMR993000019293 Australia, Queensland, Moreton Island, Cape Moreton 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 75/2550 1 ex.  
NMR993000019521 Australia, Western Australia 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 49/2544 1 ex.  
NMR993000019494 Bahamas, City of Freeport, Bell Channel at 300 m depth 1984-10-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 70/2894 2 ex.  
NMR993000075023 Egypt, Al Bahr al Ahmar, Hurghada 2001-05-04 ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 44128 1 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000019448 Egypt, Janūb Sīnā', Sharm el Sheik at 1 m depth 1987-01-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 46/2525 1 ex.  
NMR993000019338 Eritrea, Shimālī al Baḥrī al Aḥmar, Dahlak Archipelago, off Massawa 1974-05-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 69/2895 1 ex.  
NMR993000019526 Eritrea, Shimālī al Baḥrī al Aḥmar, Dahlak Archipelago, off Massawa at 6-10 m depth 1974-05-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 61/2554 1 ex.  
NMR993000019450 French Polynesia, Îles de la Société, Huahine Nui, Maeva 1988-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 60/2538 1 ex.  
NMR993000019470 India, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, around Port Blair 1978-05-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 44/2531 1 ex.  
NMR993000051975 Indonesia, Maluku, Maluku, Ambon, Hitu, Martafons 1990-12-04 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00008801 1 ex.  
NMR993000013552 Indonesia, Papua, Papua, Biak Lagoon 1962-07-29 ex coll. J.P. Janssen 1 ex.  
NMR993000051977 Indonesia, Sulawesi ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009161 1 ex.  
NMR993000019348 Israel, Darom, Gulf of Eilat at 10 m depth 1975-06-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 53/2553 1 ex.  
NMR993000019469 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Kushimoto 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 52/2557 1 ex.  
NMR993000067455 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Minabe at 18-35 m depth 1984-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
NMR993000019373 Philippines 1974-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 20/2521 1 ex.  
NMR993000019374 Philippines 1974-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 15/2524 3 ex.  
NMR993000076339 Philippines ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011898 1 ex.  
NMR993000051978 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Sulu Archipelago ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009162 1 ex.  
NMR993000019472 Philippines, Bicol, Sorsogon 1978-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 17/2506 1 ex.  
NMR993000019385 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 32/2513 1 ex.  
NMR993000019386 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 45/2514 2 ex.  
NMR993000019387 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 22/2522 1 ex.  
NMR993000019388 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 33/2533 1 ex.  
NMR993000019389 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 25/2549 1 ex.  
NMR993000019390 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 26/2558 1 ex.  
NMR993000019391 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 24/2563 1 ex.  
NMR993000019392 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 23/2564 1 ex.  
NMR993000019525 Philippines, Mimaropa, Marinduque 1974-05-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 56/2545 1 ex.  
NMR993000019401 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, Calamian Group, Coron Island 1982-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 30A/2535 1 ex.  
NMR993000051955 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, Calamian Group, Coron Island ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000870 1 ex.  
NMR993000019393 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1965-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 73/705 1 ex.  
NMR993000019394 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 21/2508 1 ex.  
NMR993000019395 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1974-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 62/2526 1 ex.  
NMR993000019396 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1978-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 48/2534 1 ex.  
NMR993000019397 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1966-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 72/4119 1 ex.  
NMR993000019398 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1966-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 71/4121 1 ex.  
NMR993000019399 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1966-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 74/4247 1 ex.  
NMR993000019420 Sri Lanka, Næ'gēnahira paḷāta, Trincomalee, Uppuveli 1984-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 06/2516 1 ex.  
NMR993000019421 Sri Lanka, Næ'gēnahira paḷāta, Trincomalee, Uppuveli 1988-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 12/2539 1 ex.  
NMR993000019422 Sri Lanka, Næ'gēnahira paḷāta, Trincomalee, Uppuveli 1983-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 11/2540 2 ex.  
NMR993000067452 Taiwan ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000019423 Taiwan, Penghu, Taiwan Strait 1972-07-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 68/2772 1 ex.  
NMR993000067446 Taiwan, Penghu, Taiwan Strait ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000066989 United States, Florida, Palmbeach County, near border Palmbeach and Broward County, road 27, ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 24442 1 ex. FC  
NMR993000066990 United States, Florida, Sarasota County, Quality Aggregates ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 857 1 ex. FOSSIL

#### **Spondylus spinosus Schreibers, 1793**

NMR993000074655 Egypt, Al Bahr al Ahmar, Hurghada 2001-05-04 ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 44127 4 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000074656 Egypt, Al Bahr al Ahmar, Hurghada 2001-05-04 ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 44185 1 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000074657 Egypt, Al Bahr al Ahmar, Hurghada, El Dahar 2001-05-04 ex coll. Stichting Schepse Schelp 44126 5 ex. FOSSIL  
NMR993000070045 Egypt, Janūb Sīnā', Gulf of Aqaba at 3 m depth 1992-09-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000019337 Eritrea, Shimālī al Baḥrī al Aḥmar, Dahlak Archipelago, off Massawa 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 54/2569 1 ex.  
NMR993000099026 Philippines, Bicol, Masbate ex coll. A. van Es 57 1 ex.  
NMR993000068598 Turkey, Hatay, Iskenderun Körfezi at 18 m depth 2009-08-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 10843 1 ex.  
NMR993000098733 United Arab Emirates, Al Fujayrah, Dhadnah at 3-5 m depth 2004-05-00 ex coll. J. Trausel 17328 1 ex.

#### **Spondylus squamosus Schreibers, 1793 Ducal Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000067445 Australia, Queensland, Dingo Beach at 1.5-3 m depth 1994-05-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.

NMR993000098807 Fiji, Western, Viti Levu, between Nabila and Yako 1993-01-04 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640403 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098818 Fiji, Western, Viti Levu, between Nabila and Yako 1993-01-04 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640405 2 ex.  
 NMR993000098825 Fiji, Western, Viti Levu, between Nabila and Yako 1995-04-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640406 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098810 Fiji, Western, Viti Levu, Rakiraki Province, Nathilau Point 1999-07-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640503 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098819 Fiji, Western, Viti Levu, Rakiraki Province, Nathilau Point 1999-07-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640502 1 ex.  
 NMR993000164026 Indonesia, Maluku, Maluku, Ambon, Hitu, Martafons 1990-12-04 ex coll. H.L. Strack 3306 2 ex.  
 NMR993000051981 Indonesia, Maluku, Maluku, Saparua, Mahu 1989-10-13 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00008090 1 ex.  
 NMR993000019598 Indonesia, Nusa Tenggara, Bali, Sanur Beach at 1 m depth 1988-07-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 37A/2510 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051982 Indonesia, Sulawesi ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009156 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051952 Japan, Hyôgo-ken, Kobe ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010628 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067447 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Kii ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000016314 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Minabe at 9-18 m depth 1983-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 14A/2536 3 ex.  
 NMR993000051949 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Minabe at 9-18 m depth ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000867 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098786 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Minabe at 10-20 m depth 2007-04-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17641001 1 ex.  
 NMR993000016315 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho at 9-18 m depth 1980-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 14/2504 4 ex.  
 NMR993000051953 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho 1971-00-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011446 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051950 Japan, Wakayama-ken, Nada-Cho, Kusui ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000873 2 ex.  
 NMR993000075579 Philippines ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098822 Philippines ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17641101 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067449 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051980 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Sulu Archipelago ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000892 2 ex.  
 NMR993000098790 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol 2010-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17641201 1 ex.  
 NMR993000099010 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol ex coll. A. van Es 6 1 ex.  
 NMR993000063202 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island at 6-8 m depth 1977-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098787 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Camotes Islands 2005-04-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17670201 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051951 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009155 2 ex.  
 NMR993000098809 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640804 2 ex.  
 NMR993000098782 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island, Santa Rosa 1984-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640101 2 ex.  
 NMR993000019599 Philippines, Eastern Visayas, Samar Island 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 19/2512 10 ex.  
 NMR993000016316 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, Calamian Group, Coron Island 1982-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 30/2505 5 ex.  
 NMR993000053645 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. J. Trausel 9736 1 ex.  
 NMR993000075580 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island 1986-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
 NMR993000099025 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island ex coll. A. van Es 56 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051954 Philippines, Zamboanga Peninsula 1986-00-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011491 2 ex.  
 NMR993000051983 Solomon Islands ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011203 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051984 Solomon Islands ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011206 1 ex.  
 NMR993000019600 Solomon Islands, Guadalcanal, Marau Sound at 10-15 m depth 1983-04-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 37/2523 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098835 Taiwan, Kaohsiung 1973-06-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17640201 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098789 Thailand, Surat Thani, Koh Samui ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 58940102 3 ex.

---

**Spondylus tenellus Reeve, 1856**

NMR993000067427 Australia, South Australia, Eyre Peninsula, Port Lincoln, off Port Lincoln at 18 m depth 1989-04-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067456 Australia, Tasmania ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
 NMR993000075584 Australia, Tasmania ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067459 Australia, Victoria ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098781 Australia, Victoria, Bass Strait 1992-12-31 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 24180203 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098814 Australia, Victoria, Bass Strait ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 24180101 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098813 Australia, Victoria, Port Welshpool 1992-12-31 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 24180202 5 ex.

---

**Spondylus tenuis Schreibers, 1793**

NMR993000017708 Bermuda, North Ireland Island 1978-03-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 04/2501 2 ex.  
 NMR993000098821 Brazil, Espírito Santo, Conceição da Barra 2005-01-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29230401 1 ex.  
 NMR993000075583 Brazil, Espírito Santo, Guarapari at 7 m depth ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098820 Brazil, Espírito Santo, off Guarapari at 10-15 m depth 2000-10-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29230201 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098831 Brazil, Espírito Santo, off Guarapari at 10-15 m depth 1994-05-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29230102 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098837 Brazil, Espírito Santo, off Guarapari at 45 m depth 1993-05-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29230101 2 ex.  
 NMR993000067421 Brazil, Pernambuco, Recife at 20-25 m depth 1993-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067441 Brazil, Pernambuco, Recife at 20-40 m depth 1987-01-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000099016 Brazil, Pernambuco, Recife ex coll. A. van Es 30 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098784 Curaçao ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 29230301 1 ex.

---

**Spondylus variegatus Schreibers, 1793**

NMR993000099027 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol ex coll. A. van Es 60 1 ex.

---

**Spondylus varius G.B. Sowerby I, 1827 Giant Variable Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000020022 Philippines 1980-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 18/2530 1 ex.  
 NMR993000065321 Philippines ex coll. J. Trausel 10528 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067424 Philippines ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098832 Philippines ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 74640101 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098794 Philippines, Bicol, Masbate at 25-30 m depth 1997-11-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41590101 1 ex.  
 NMR993000067436 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island 1981-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
 NMR993000099028 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island ex coll. A. van Es 62 1 ex.  
 NMR993000063201 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island at 12 m depth 1981-00-00 ex coll. Natuurmuseum Enschede 1 ex.  
 NMR993000070042 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island 1991-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.

---

**Spondylus versicolor Schreibers, 1793 Golden Thorny Oyster**

NMR993000019461 Cocos (Keeling) Islands at 9 m depth 1979-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 07/2520 1 ex.  
 NMR993000019403 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Siasi Island 1973-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 58 1 ex.  
 NMR993000051963 Philippines, ARMM, Sulu, Sulu Archipelago ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00000891 1 ex.  
 NMR993000098796 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Calituban Island at 5-9 m depth 2010-03-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 72620201 1 ex.

NMR993000099029 Philippines, Mimaropa, Mindoro 1992-12-00 ex coll. A. van Es 64 1 ex.  
NMR993000019400 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, Calamian Group, Coron Island 1980-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 31/2509 1 ex.  
NMR993000098801 Philippines, Pandakan Island at 12 m depth 2003-00-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 72620101 1 ex.  
NMR993000019473 Seychelles, Anse Royale at 20-40 m depth 1985-07-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 10/2518 4 ex.  
NMR993000067425 Seychelles, La Rivière Anglaise, Port Victoria 1983-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098802 Taiwan, Penghu, Taiwan Strait ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 72620301 2 ex.  
NMR993000067420 Thailand, Phuket, Phuket Island 1990-00-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000019425 Thailand, Phuket, Phuket Island, Patong Beach 1980-01-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 09/2500 3 ex.

---

**Spondylus victoriae G.B. Sowerby II, 1860**

NMR993000051987 Australia, Queensland ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00010180 1 ex.  
NMR993000099032 Australia, Queensland, Capricorn Channel ex coll. A. van Es 68 1 ex.  
NMR993000020171 Australia, Queensland, Cooktown 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 51/2556 1 ex.  
NMR993000020170 Australia, Queensland, Keppel Bay at 36 m depth 1978-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 35/2511 2 ex.  
NMR993000051985 Australia, Queensland, Keppel Bay at 35 m depth ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009157 2 ex.  
NMR993000067415 Australia, Queensland, Keppel Bay ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000075582 Australia, Queensland, Keppel Bay ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.  
NMR993000098797 Australia, Queensland, Keppel Bay at 35 m depth ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 17710101 1 ex.  
NMR993000051986 Australia, Queensland, Moreton Bay ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00009158 6 ex.  
NMR993000067699 Australia, Queensland, Moreton Island, Cape Moreton 1970-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 35A/2550 1 ex.  
NMR993000098859 Australia, Victoria, Port Welshpool 1992-12-31 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 24180206 1 ex.  
NMR993000051988 Australia, Western Australia, Broome 1972-05-00 ex coll. F.J.A. Slieker 00011447 1 ex.  
NMR993000067422 Australia, Western Australia, Broome ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000067433 Australia, Western Australia, Broome at 17 m depth 1988-12-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000019372 Philippines 1974-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 66/2499 2 ex.  
NMR993000019375 Philippines 1980-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 28/2560 1 ex.  
NMR993000019383 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1976-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 65/2502 3 ex.  
NMR993000019384 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu 1975-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 34/2507 1 ex.

---

**Spondylus virgineus Reeve, 1856**

NMR993000067430 Philippines ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000099031 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol ex coll. A. van Es 66a 1 ex.  
NMR993000099030 Philippines, Central Visayas, Cebu, Olango Island ex coll. A. van Es 66 1 ex.  
NMR993000075576 Philippines, Mimaropa, Palawan, off Palawan Island 1992-00-00 ex coll. J.Ph. Voorwinde 1 ex.

---

**Spondylus zonalis Lamarck, 1819**

NMR993000067444 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island at 10-12 m depth 1997-11-00 ex coll. J.G.B. Nieuwenhuis 1 ex.  
NMR993000098779 Philippines, Central Visayas, Bohol, Panglao Island at 10-12 m depth 1997-11-00 ex coll. H.H.M. Vermeij 41390101 1 ex.  
NMR993000019402 Philippines, Eastern Visayas, Samar Island at 3-3.6 m depth 1974-08-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 57/2561 2 ex.  
NMR993000019524 South China Sea 1979-00-00 ex coll. W.J.H. Onverwagt 08/2517 1 ex.